(

*

.

)

.(______

--

. . / 2009 © - 27 -

```
.(3)(
                                                          :
:
                                                              )
        ·<sup>(4)</sup>(
(5)
                                                                                                                                    .1
[
         ]) :
                                                                                                                                    .2
                                           (6) (
                             ) :
                                                                                                                                     .3
                        :
     ):
                                                                                                                                     .4
                                                    .(8)
                :
                                                             . 1
                   <sup>(9)</sup>{
                                                          }
                                              .(10)
                                                             .2
                                                                                                 :
                .(11){
                                                 } :
                                          .(12)
                                                                                                                                .1
                                                                                                                              (1) (2)
                                                .(13)
                                                                                                            ):
```

- 28 -

.3) : ⁽¹⁴⁾(.(15) : .4 (16) .(17) .5 .(18)) .(21) :(22) (23) (24) (25) .(19) .(20)

.

···

. (26) : : : : : .1 .(32) .(27) .2 .(28) .3 : .(29)): : (30)) : .(31)(.(... : : : :

(33)

- 30 -

:(34) .(37) .(35) : . (36) : (38)

:

				:		.(40)			
	(()		:		-		-	
			.(47)					(4	41)
	((48)						.``	,
	_)	_	·					
		:		·(49) ·					
_		-					:	:	
							:		:
				. (50)	(42)	(44)		(43)	
		·					·	. ⁽⁴⁵⁾	
						-			-
					-		,	`	
	(51)						((46)	

- 32 -

	(59)					:(:
		⁽⁵²⁾ ()			⁽⁵³⁾ ()	
. (60)		.(54)	_			-	
	:						
(61)							
	-	-		. (55)	-		:
	. (62)			:			
:	:	_		- .(56	- -		-
(66)	(63) (64)	_			· -		
. (69)	(67) . (68)	-			(57)	-	(58)
.(70)					:	:	

:() .(76) (77) .(71) .(72) : : : .(73) : .1 :) .⁽⁷⁸⁾(.(74) .2

- 34 -

(85) . (86) .(79) (87) .3 .(88)) :() .4 _(89) %90 .(81) %60 . (90) .5 : : .(82) .(91)) (83)_ .(84) : .(92)

- 35 -

.2 .3 .(96) : : (97) . 1 .(93) .2 (94) . (98) : : (100) (99) . (95) (101) .(102)

.1

. 1 (103) .2 .3 .4 (104)_ .(105) .5 (106) .6 .7 .(107) .8

- 37 -

```
: .264 3 .(
      .83 3
                 95
                           (14)
                                         .1461 4
                                                              (1)
     231-230 2
                                             .324 3
                           (15)
                                             : .147
     230
230 2
                2
                                                              (2)
                                                   .1461
                                    3
    201 4
.142-141
                                                         .324
                                                   7
                                              .418
                                                              (3)
   .201 4
                           (16)
                                                   .685
                           (17)
                                   .231
                                         2
                                                              (4)
           .218
                                                              (5)
                                   11
                      .246
                                   .30
                                         4
                                                          .471
       143 4
                                  41-40
                           (18)
                                                              (6)
        .136-135 2
                                   .646 1
          264 3
                                   .646
                           (19)
                                                              (7)
                                               .264 3
                                                              (8)
4
                  .464
                  .43-42
                                                193
                                                      3
                                                82
             ...) :
                                                     3
                                                464
                                                200 4
                                                  .43-42
                                     .79
                                  .66
2
                                     .694
                                          1
      .(
   .83 3
             : 231
                                           .218
             ) :
                                                   144
                                                              (9)
                                            : .264 3
                                                              (10)
                                    83
                                                     231
                                                           2
                                         3
  : .264
                  .(
                                    .201-200
                                           4
              3
        .201
                                                     2
                                                              (11)
  546 8
                                         231 2
                           (20)
                                                              (12)
                                              201
                  .563
                        558
  .353
                                                     .465-464
                           (21)
                                                     .43
  .298 2
  : .43
.193
                                              ...) :
             4
             3
                    :
                           (22)
                                   .231 2
                                               .(
      ) :
                                                     ) :
                                                              (13)
1
             . (
```

- 38 -

```
.603-601
2
                                                                                      (23)
                                                  .142
.17
         2
                                                                                      (24)
                              .11
                                                                 :
                                                                            )):280
3
                          .96
                                                         ( )
                                                                 ( )
                                                                          (
                              .251
                                                    .(
                                                  .142
                                                                                      (25)
                            :
                                      (38)
                                                   .54 3
                                                                                      (26)
                                                  .390 1
                                                                                      (27)
                                                  .253 249
     .172-171
                                                                   2
                                                  .247-246 8
                                      (39)
                                                                                      (28)
                              .540
                                                        .832
                  .197
                                               . 17-16
                                                        11
                                                                                      (29)
                   .191
                                                         .1623
                                                                                      (30)
          :
                                      (40)
                                               -44
                                                                               .45
                               .288
                                                          :
                                                                              .46
                                                                              .15
                         2000- 1421
                                                                              :
                                                                                      (31)
                 .132
   (4)
                                      (41)
                                                    .44
                                                                                      (32)
. 1988/12/15-10
                 1409
                               6-1
                                                                               .46
9 ( )
                                                                               :
                                                                                      (33)
                             .558
                                                                              .58-57
           .549
                                                                                      (34)
                 .197
                 .191
               ) :
                                      (42)
                                                                         .77
                                                                                      (35)
                                                                                 .57
                                                                                      (36)
       .(
                                               :
   1
                                                                 .2
                                 .359
                                                              .76-75
                                                         .115-114
                       .393
              .404
                                                      2
                                               .11
                                                                                : (37)
               ):
                                      (43)
                                                       .17 2
                                                       .251
                                                                                 .96
                                                            3
                                               .55
                 .(
                     .393
                           .401-400
                                      (44)
```

```
(51)
                  .83-82
                                                             .394-393
-265
      .83-82
                              .266
                                                                   .403-402
                                                                          : (45)
                                   (52)
                                           -241
                                                                          .242
                                                  .406
                                                                               (46)
                                            .170
.( )
                                                                          .21
        .82-81
                                                       95
                                                                               (47)
                                                    100
        .264
             .345
                                                            (
                                                                 5)
                                   (53)
                                              .281
                                                .151-150
                                                 .396
                     .88
                           .264
                                                 .52-51
 .30-29
                                                 299
                                                                               (48)
.355
                                   (54)
233-232
                                                                      .39-38
                                           .285
                                           1
                             .441
                                                                      .665
                      .190
                                                                      .44-43
.88
                                                             .212-211
                     .31
.45-44
5
                       ( ) (55)
                                           - 1412
                                                                      (7/2/66)
                           .165
                                                                      1992
                                            .217
                                                      2 (3)
                                                                  1992- 1412
                          .266-265
                             .249
                                           (7/2/64) "
                                           : . 1992 - 1412
                                   (56)
                .300-299
            .275-273
                                                                       .213
1
                                           -214
                                                                               (49)
                                   (57)
                                                                .233-232 215
                        .556-555
                            .402
                                                                               (50)
                             .49
                                                         .
1
                                                                    142-141
    .389
                             .31
                                                 .287-286
299 -298
                                   (58)
                                                          .558
                                           .145
                   .306
                                           - 1412
                        .396-395
                                                                     (7/1/65)
                                                                    . 1992
             .83-82
                                                        .717 1 1992- 1412
                             :
                                   (59)
```

```
(70)
                                                                                  .316
 .336 6
.283
        19
                                                 -78
                                                                           .32
                                                                                     .79
 .167
         3
                                        (71)
                                                                    .355
                                                                                          (60)
           .36-35
                                                                    384-383
                     .263
                                                                       .256
     .265-263
                                        (72)
                                                                       .327
                                                                          .266
                                                                           .91-90
                                  .199
                            " (7 /6 /65)
                                                          .27
                                                         .210
                      .43
                                                                              (6/11/62)
                                                      1410
 .217
                                        (73)
                                                                             : . 1990
-224
                                        (74)
                                  .225
                                                                             384-383
           .30
                                                    .145
(6/11/62)
                                                                                          (61)
 1990
                                                                          .524-523 2
            - 1410
                               .3" :
                                                           .202
                                                     .199
                                                            143-142
                                                  1
                                                                                          (62)
-225
                                                     1
                                                                                 .535
                                   .226
                                                                                    .420
                                                  5
   222
                                                                                          (63)
                                        (75)
                                                                                  .163
                                                                                          (64)
                                                          .512
                                                                  6
                          1989 (14)
                                                     4
                                                                                          (65)
                      .53
   5
                                        (76)
                                                                                    .109
                           (
                               )
                       .165
                               163-162
                                                                                          (66)
    .159 5
                               )
                                        (77)
    .570-568
                                        (78)
   .618
                                  .170
          .123
                           .234-231
    .140
                                        (79)
                                                                                3 "
   .305-295
                                                                    .267-266
                                                     1
                                                                                          (67)
                       .111
                                                                                    .262
                                                     2
          .165
                                        (80)
                                                                                          (68)
                                                                                    .183
                              .111
                                                    .23
                                                            4
                                                                                          (69)
                            .226-223
                                                                   .224
```

.

```
.163-161
  : .202
                                                            (81)
  : 132
              4
                                               .205
                                                            (82)
                                    .120
                                                            (83)
                                     .423
  2
                                 .229
                    .823-822
                      : (93)
                                 1
                                   .142-141
-124 106-102 ( )
                                                     .535
                                   .130-129
                       .125
-148
                                                            (84)
                       .149
132 4
                      : (94)
                                                  (9)
                                    28-22 1406 16-10
: .1985
                                                        )
                                                   9 (
        .823-822
                  2
                                              .487
                                          .235
                                                            (85)
2 32
                                                            (86)
                    .370
                                                    .652
                                                       2
                     " (95)
  (8 /4/77) "
                                   1
                                                            (87)
                                                        .452
      .170 2 1994- 1415
                                                        :
                                                            (88)
                                                        .311
  2 1994- 1415
                                   ) :
                                                            (89)
                       44
                .26
      2 32
-377
                       .378
                           (96)
                                                  (5)
                                   1408
                                     : .1848
                                                     1988
                                    .531 9 (
                                            .57
       .375-374 2 32
                                                            (90)
               ):
                           (97)
                                    .232
       : .(
                                     (5)
          .87-86 1
                                 3
                                              :
                                                     .1848
                                                   9 ( )
          6 2
                                              .531
           (5) "
. 1988
                                                     .137
                                 .541-540
         - 1409
                                 (7/1/65) "
                                                      (91)
                                 - 1412
1992- 1412
             .2581 3
                                                    . 1992
                                 : .716 1
                                                   1992- 1412
                           (98)
             .376-375 2 32
                           (99)
                                                    .652 2
4
                                                        : (92)
                      .15
                               -121
                                                        .122
2
                          (100)
```

```
.86-81
                                                                 .303-302
                                         .207-205 54
                      ):
                                 (105)
                                                                           (101)
    2
 .61
                                             . 58-57
. 20
      ):
                                 (106)
                                                                           (102)
 (
                                           : .151-149
      )
                                                                           (103)
               . 1999
                          (23-22)
                                            .76-72 72-57 47 30
                                             .149
    .511-508
                                                                           (104)
     .150-149
                                 (107)
   : .68-67
                                                             .130
   .86-85
                                                                     .439
     . 1988- 1408
           . 1984- 1404
                                                     . 1994- 1415
                      .( 972)
          1993- 1413
                                                . 1994 - 1414
                                                     . 1984- 1404
                                               . 1978- 1398
( 772)
                    1987- 1407
                                             . 1991 - 1412
                                                          :
1982
                                                             .1985- 1405
                                                              ( 879)
   ( 749)
                                                             . 1316
                  1410
             )
       .( 1324
                                                                      ( 646)
                                                             . 1326
                                                      (456)
     1999- 1420
                                                     . 1404
                  1992
```

1984- 1405 (505) 1971- 1390 (711)1993 - 1413 1324 1983- 1403 1988- 1409 1978- 1398 (684)1972- 1392) .(:) .(1984 - 1404 (606).(1982 1992- 1412 1986 - 1406 (656) - 1420 1999 (595) 1987- 1407 1996- 1416 1985- 1405 " (1252) : (756) (771) 1404 1984 . 1993- 1414 (790) 1994- 1415 .1980-1400 2000- 1420 (1255) . 1994- 1414

- 44 -

:

- 1402 . 1982 - 1421 . 2001 1991- 1411 1997- 1417 1994- 1415 1405 . 1984 1994-1414 . 1982- 1402 2002 . 1990- 1410 1986- 1406 .(2002 - 1423 2001 - 1421 2001 - 1422 2003 2002 - 1422 6 1998- 1418 1998- 1418 1403 2000- 1421 . 1983 . 2001 - 1422 2004- 1424 .44 2 1994- 1415 2001 - 1422 1992- 1413 2001 - 1422 2004- 1423 1991- 1411 1999- 1420 2001- 1422 2004- 1425

•••

	•••				
1991- 1412	1990- 1410 -				
. 2002-1423 " 8 /4/77 " 1994- 1415	2001- 1421				
.170 2	1967- 1386				
	. 2006- 1426				
2001-1421	2000- 1421				
2001-1421	·				
2005-1426					
1987- 1407	2004- 1425				
. 1999- 1420	2004- 1425				
. 1999-1420	2002- 1422				
. 1988- 1408	-				
. 2003 - 1423	1998- 1419				
() . 2000 - 1420	: 2005				
. =	-367 2 32				
. 1999- 1419	-30/ 2 32				

Ascertaining the Effective Cause, *Tahqiq al-Manat*, and its Applications in Contemporary Financial Transaction Jurisprudence

Adnan M. Al-Assaf*

ABSTRACT

This research provides an applied contemporary study in the field of *Takhrij al-Furu^c cala al-Usul*, i.e. attributing subsidiary issues to their foundational rules, the interest in which becomes insufficient recently. It sheds light on the contemporary applications of the major causes in the filed of financial transactions in Islamic Jurisprudence. This provides a beneficial connection between the *Fqhi* and *Usuli* dimensions of this theme including the rulings which concern the most vital issues in the contemporary financial transactions. This paper consists of an introduction, two chapters and a conclusion. The researcher adopts the inductive, deductive, and analogical methodologies in this paper. This project concluded that it is essential to reactivate research on this field, due to the several contemporary applications available. In addition, it proves that the cause of several major rulings of Islamic financial transactions are implied in a number of contemporary transactions, which requires to give them the same ruling.

Keywords: Attribuling Subsidiary Issuses, Ascertaining the Effective Cause.

^{*} Faculty of Shari'a, University of Jordan. Received on 16/4/2007 and Accepted for Publication on 14/2/2008.